

■ Bem. 1.3: Andere Randbedingungen

- RB 2. Art = Neumann = natürliche RB:

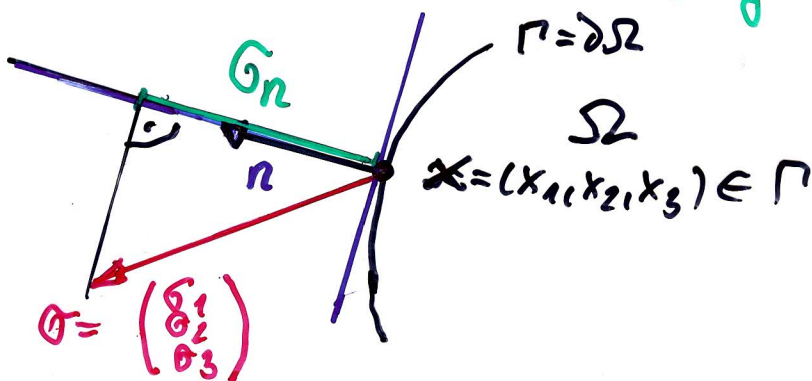
a) Wärmeisolation:

$$\begin{aligned}\tilde{\sigma}_n(x) &= \sigma(x) \cdot n(x) := - \underbrace{\sum_{i=1}^3 \lambda_i(x) \frac{\partial u}{\partial x_i}(x)}_{=: \frac{\partial u}{\partial N}} n_i(x) \\ &= 0 \quad \forall x \in \Gamma\end{aligned}$$

b) Vorgegebener Wärmestrom

$$\tilde{\sigma}_n(x) = g(x), \quad \forall x \in \Gamma$$

↪ $g = g_2 = g_N$



- RB 3. Art = Robin = natürliche RB:

= Freier Wärmeaustausch

$$\tilde{\sigma}_n(x) \equiv - \frac{\partial u}{\partial N}(x) = \alpha(x)(u(x) - g(x)) \quad \forall x \in \Gamma$$

wobei α - Wärmeübergangszahl ↪ $g = g_3 = g_R$

$g = g_3 = g_R = u_A$ - Randtemperatur

- Gemischte RB $\Gamma = \Gamma_1 \cup \Gamma_2 \cup \Gamma_3$



- Wärmestrahlung = nicht lineare RB: ↪ Γ_3

$$- \frac{\partial u}{\partial N} = g(u - u_A) \stackrel{\text{z.B.}}{=} \alpha(u^4 - u_A^4)$$