

# T U T O R I A L

## “Computational Electromagnetics”

to the lecture

## “Numerical Methods in Electrical Engineering”

**Tutorial 08** Thursday, July 1, 2010 (Time: 15:30 – 16:15; Room: T 212 )

Let  $\Omega \subset \mathbf{R}^2$  be a simply connected, bounded Lipschitz domain, and let us define the finite element spaces

$$W_h = \{w \in H^1(\Omega)|_{\mathbf{R}} : w|_T \in P_1\} \subset H^1(\Omega), \quad (2.1)$$

$$V_h = \{v \in H(\mathit{curl}, \Omega) : v|_T \in \mathcal{N}\} \subset H(\mathit{curl}, \Omega), \quad (2.2)$$

$$S_h = \{s \in L_2(\Omega) : s|_T \in P_0\} \subset L_2(\Omega). \quad (2.3)$$

Theorem 3.9 of the Lectures claims that these finite element spaces form a discrete complete sequence:

$$W_h \xrightarrow{\nabla} V_h \xrightarrow{\mathit{curl}} S_h \quad (2.4)$$

**27** Show that

$$\nabla W_h = \{v_h \in V_h : \mathit{curl}(v_h) = 0\}.$$

**28** Show that

$$\mathit{curl} V_h = S_h.$$