

Maxwell's Equations

Notations fields $u(x,t)$	Units	Description
$E = (E_1, E_2, E_3)^T$	V/m	electric field intensity
$D = (D_1, D_2, D_3)^T$	As/m ²	electric flux density (el. induction)
$H = (H_1, H_2, H_3)^T$	A/m	magnetic field intensity
$B = (B_1, B_2, B_3)^T$	Vs/m ²	magnetic flux density (mag. ind.)
$J = (J_1, J_2, J_3)^T$	A/m ²	electric current density
$\rho = \rho(x,t)$	As/m ³	electric charge density
$M = (M_1, M_2, M_3)^T$	Vs/m ²	magnetization (permanent)
$P = (P_1, P_2, P_3)^T$	As/m ²	electric polarization

Maxwell's field equations:

$\text{curl } H = J + \frac{\partial D}{\partial t}$	\uparrow Stokes / Gauss \downarrow	$\int_{S_c} H \cdot \tau \, ds = \int_S (J + \frac{\partial D}{\partial t}) \cdot n \, ds$
$\text{div } B = 0$		$\int_{V_c} B \cdot n \, ds = 0$
$\text{curl } E = -\frac{\partial B}{\partial t}$		$\int_{S_c} E \cdot \tau \, ds = -\int_S \frac{\partial B}{\partial t} \cdot n \, ds$
$\text{div } D = \rho$		$\int_{V_c} D \cdot n \, ds = \int_V \rho \, dx$

Constitutive Relations (Material Laws):

$$B = \mu H + \mu_0 M$$

$$D = \epsilon E + P$$

$$J = J_c + J_i = \sigma(E + v \times B) + J_i$$